

Олимпиадная работа по химии

10.9

10 В класс

Osagay Anriev Rostovets

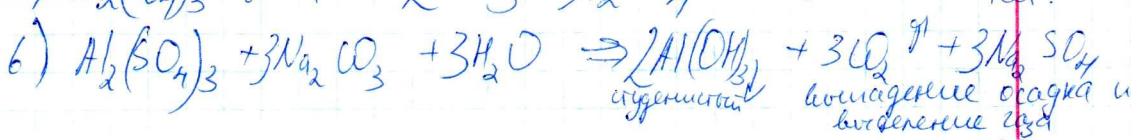
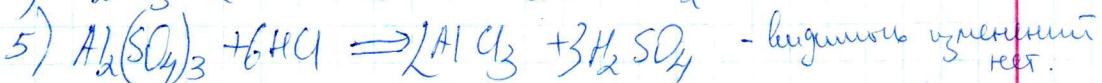
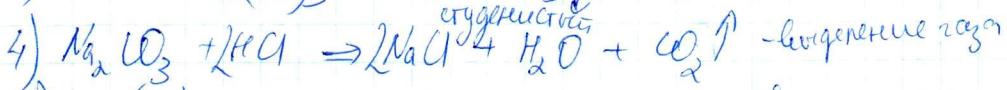
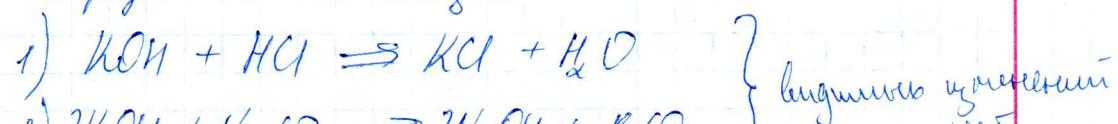
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VI.

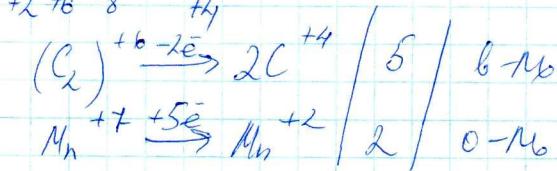
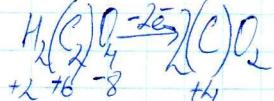
KOH	HCl	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>
KOH	✗	-①	② ③ Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> ↓
HCl	-①	✗	④ CO <sub>2</sub> ↑ -⑤
Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-②	④ CO <sub>2</sub> ↑	✗ CO <sub>2</sub> ↑ ⑥ Al(OH) <sub>3</sub>
Al <sub>2</sub> (SO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	③ Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> ↓	⑤	CO <sub>2</sub> ↑ Al(OH) <sub>3</sub> ↓ ✗

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По величине концентрации, содержащиеся в таблице, можно определить все реакции.

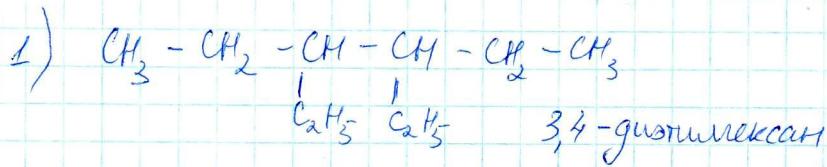
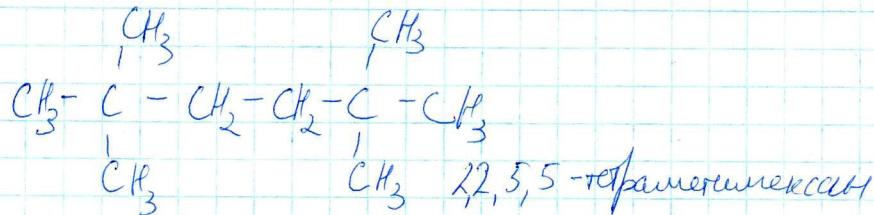


N2.

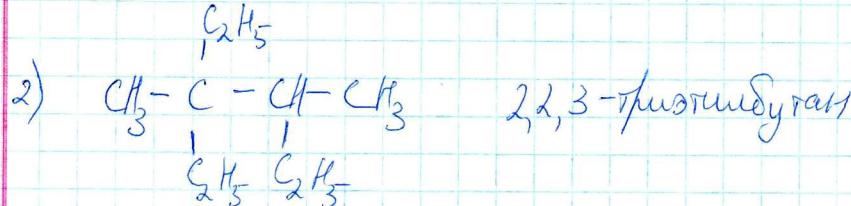


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N3



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Дано:

$$\frac{M_{(C_{2n}H_{2n+2})}}{M_{(C_{2n}H_{2n+2})}} = 2,5 M_{Ar}$$

MDP - ?

Решение:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} M_{(C_{2n}H_{2n+2})} = 2,5 \cdot 140 \text{ г/моль} = 100 \text{ г/моль} \\ M_{(C_{2n}H_{2n+2})} = 14n + 2 \end{array} \right\} 2)$$

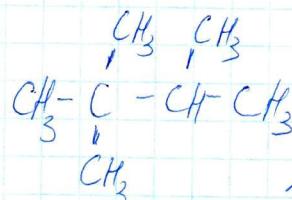
$$\Rightarrow 14n+2 = 100$$

$$14n = 98$$

$$n = 7$$



Other:  $C_7H_{16}$



2,2,3-trimethylbutane

2,2,3-trimethylbutane.

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Дано:

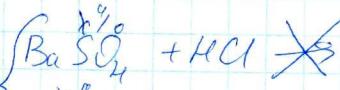
$$m(\text{вещи}) = 50\text{g}$$

$$m \downarrow = 62$$

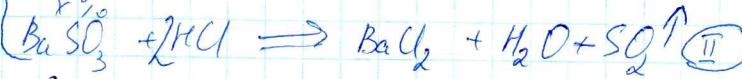
$$w(BaSO_3)_{\text{о}} = ?$$

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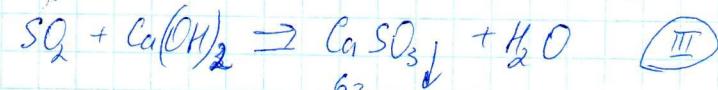
Решение:



(I)



(II)



(III)

$$M(CaSO_3) = 40 + 32 + 16 \cdot 3 = 120 \text{ г/моль}$$

$$w(CaSO_3) = \frac{62}{120 \text{ г/моль}} = 0,05 \text{ моль} = w(SO_2) = w(SO_2) = w(BaSO_3)$$

$$M(BaSO_3) = 137 + 32 + 16 \cdot 3 = 217 \text{ г/моль}$$

$$m(BaSO_3) = 217 \text{ г/моль} \cdot 0,05 \text{ моль} = 10,852$$

$$w(BaSO_3)_{\text{о}} = \frac{m(BaSO_3)}{m(\text{вещи})} \cdot 100\%$$

$$w(BaSO_3)_{\text{о}} = \frac{10,852}{50} \cdot 100\% = 21,7\%$$

$$w(BaSO_4) = 100\% - 21,7\% = 78,3\%.$$

$$\text{Other: } w(BaSO_4)_{\text{о}} = 78,3\%; w(BaSO_3) = 21,7\%$$

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Уточнение:

25 г смеси

(безу)